

**[1-2]** Read the following and answer the questions.

(A) Ancient Egyptians believed that when the pharaoh died, he became the king of the dead. The new pharaoh then became god of the heavens and protector of the sun god. ( ① ) This cycle was symbolized by the rising and setting of the sun. ( ② ) It was thought that if the body did not have proper care, the former pharaoh would not be able to carry out his new duties as king of the dead. ( ③ ) If this happened, the cycle would be broken and disaster would happen to Egypt. ( ④ ) Everything the king would need in his afterlife was provided in his grave together with the mummy — vessels made of clay, stone, and gold, furniture, food, even dolls that look like servants. His body would continue to receive food offerings long after his death.

(B) Contrary to popular belief, the pyramid builders were not slaves or foreigners. Excavated skeletons show that they were Egyptians who lived in villages developed by the pharaoh. Some of the builders were permanent employees of the pharaoh. Others were from local villages and were forced to work for a limited time. Some may have been women: Although no records of women builders have been found, some female skeletons suggest they worked with heavy stone for long periods of time. Much of the work probably happened while the River Nile was flooded because huge stones could be floated right to the base of the Pyramids. The stones would likely then be polished by hand and pushed up to their intended positions. Architects achieved an accurate pyramid shape by running ropes from the outer corners up to the planned top, to make sure the stones were positioned correctly. And priests helped choose the pyramids' appropriate sites and orientations. From stone pusher to priest, every worker would likely have recognized his or her role in continuing the life-and-death cycle of the pharaohs and thereby the glory of Egypt.

(출처: <http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/pyramids.html>)

**1** Which is the best place for the sentence in the box among ①~④ in the paragraph (A)?

To prevent such a catastrophe, each dead pharaoh was mummified, which preserved his body.

①

②

③

④

**2** What are the best titles for (A) and (B)?

(A)

(B)

- |                           |       |                                      |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|
| ① After Pharaohs Die      | ..... | Where Did the Pyramid Builders Live? |
| ② After Pharaohs Die      | ..... | Who Built the Pyramids?              |
| ③ What We See in Pyramids | ..... | Where Did the Pyramid Builders Live? |
| ④ What We See in Pyramids | ..... | Who Built the Pyramids?              |