

[1-2] Read the following and answer the questions.

Reading stories with children introduces them to the complex nature of language and helps them acquiring important language skills. However, the type of books read to children contributes to the depth of their learning. Parents should try to include a variety of books in their read aloud experience. Different types of books are associated with different amounts and types of language and each will encourage a different conversation with children. Following is a brief discussion of various types of books that should be offered to young children:

Picture storybooks. Text and illustrations tell the story in picture story books. This type of book is especially appropriate for young children because the colorful and clear illustrations support a simple story line. The illustrations often provide additional information not covered in the text. Rhyming stories and books with repeated patterned sounds are particularly interesting to children. Picture storybooks remain children's favorite books long after their preschool years.

Predictable books. Predictable books involve children in the reading experience. The patterned language, repetitive phrases, and predictable storylines help preschoolers anticipate what is coming next. They also help children understand language and how sentences and stories are put together. Older preschoolers will often be able to repeat elements of these stories when the book is reread, which is an important pre-reading skill.

Wordless books. Though wordless books contain little or no text, they have a real story to tell. Readers must interpret the stories from the pictures, examining details and expressions carefully. This experience helps children focus on the sequence in the stories and give them the opportunities to use "book language." Some stories in wordless books are simple, but others are quite sophisticated and are meant for older children.

(출처: <http://ucanr.org/sites/ReadytoSucceed/TypesofBooks/>)

1 위 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 어린이용 그림책의 효용성을 알리기 위해
- ② 다양한 어린이용 책의 종류와 특성을 소개하기 위해
- ③ 독서가 어린이의 지적 발달에 미치는 영향을 소개하기 위해
- ④ 어떤 책이 어린이의 언어 능력 발달에 가장 좋은지 밝히기 위해

2 According to the passage, which is NOT true about children's books?

- ① Books of different types can develop different aspects of language skills.
- ② Illustrations in a picture book often add information not mentioned in the text.
- ③ Predictable books involve children in the reading experience by allowing them to predict the content.
- ④ Wordless books are the best for younger children because they do not have complex plots.