

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The Korean students have studied English from their elementary school years. With the competition among students, they tend to focus on trying to get better grades rather than trying to learn language and using it. As for school, they are mainly taught grammar and asked to memorize numerous vocabulary. It is great to know a lot of vocabulary and grammar, but what use is it if they are not aware of how to apply it? I have often seen foreign professors put on strange expressions on their faces because either the student has used the wrong expressions or used a word inappropriately. No wonder foreign professors are surprised to hear that university students in Korea have had at least nine years of English education before coming to university.

- ① 영어 교육의 중요성은 어휘와 문법의 적용에 있다.
- ② 반복 학습은 영어 실력 향상에 기여한다.
- ③ 철저한 영어 공부는 대학 적응을 돕는다.
- ④ 명문 대학에 진학하기 위해서는 성적이 중요하다.